

2025 年度（第 2 次）神戸市外国語大学大学院 入学試験問題

国際関係学専攻（文化領域）

Duration: 2 hours 30 minutes

Total Marks: 200

Read the following passage and answer the questions in English.

[Redacted passage text]

Adapted from: Sadekin, M.N., Aktar, M.A., & Alam M.M. (2021). Contribution of Fair Trade in Sustainable Development. In: Walter Leal Filho et al. (eds), *Reduced Inequalities: Encyclopedia of the UN Sustainable Development Goals*. Springer, Cham. ISBN: 978-3-319-71060-0.

問題 I : Vocabulary & Short Answer Questions (60 Points)

Part 1: Vocabulary (30 Points)

(Explain the meaning of the following words)

1. Doughnut model (A)
2. Human needs (B)
3. Footprints (C)
4. Inequality (D)
5. Zero Poverty (E)
6. Justice (F)
7. Sustainable Development Goals (G)
8. Producer-consumer relationships (H)
9. Basic needs (I)
10. Certified (J)

Part 2: Short Answer Questions (30 Points)

(Answer the following questions in approximately 200 words or fewer)

1. What is the relationship between Fair Trade and Sustainable Development?
2. How does Fair Trade help reduce economic inequality?
3. What are some ways Fair Trade certification improves working conditions?

国際関係学専攻（文化領域）

Duration: 2 hours 30 minutes
Total Marks: 200

問題II : Matching & Conceptual Questions (60 Points)

Part 1: Matching (20 Points)

(Match the following Fair-Trade principles with their correct descriptions)

Fair Trade Principle	Description
1. Fair Prices	a) Encourages responsible waste disposal and water conservation
2. Transparency	b) Ensures workers and farmers receive a stable, just income
3. Social Sustainability	c) Guarantees fair wages, collective decision-making, and community development
4. Environmental Protection	d) Promotes safe and ethical production of goods
5. No Child Labor	e) Prohibits child exploitation and enforces labor rights for workers

Part 2: Conceptual Questions (40 Points)

(Answer any one of the following questions in approximately 800 words; Make sure to mention the chosen question number on the answer sheet)

1. How does Fair-Trade contribute to economic sustainability in developing countries?
2. Discuss the role of Fair-Trade standards in promoting ethical labor practices.

問題III : Case Study & Critical Thinking (80 Points)

(Answer any two of the following in approximately 800 words; Make sure to mention the chosen question number on the answer sheet)

1. Evaluate the role of Fair-Trade in addressing social inequality.
2. Assess the strengths and weaknesses of Fair-Trade standards in achieving environmental sustainability.
3. Based on the reading material, how does the Fair-Trade movement align with the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)?